

Description:

WE-RCDS 791002002 is a residual current detection sensor designed for wallbox application to meet IEC 62955: 2018. It is a open loop fluxgate current sensor with toroidal core and designed for PCB mounting.

Features:

- Compact design for PCB board mounting
- Cable through hole
- DC 6mA residual direct current detecting RDC-M-Module for mode 3 EV charging
- Digital open-drain output, 6mA DC trip indication
- PWM signal output for system fault indication
- Supply voltage drop monitoring
- Designed to meet standard: IEC 62955: 2018
- Module Software certified according to ANSI/UL 1998, Class 1
- Partially EMC tested according to IEC 62955: 2018 and EN 60730-1

Application:

Residual current detection sensor for stationary EV charging devices.

General Description of Senor Function:

The sensor is sensitive to DC current and can be used for fault current detection in EV-charging applications to meet IEC 62955: 2018. In the event of a DC fault current, PIN 2 will change the state from a low level to a high impedance level state. The PWM signal output of PIN 4 is for system fault indication.

The sensor is only designed to meet the switch-off characteristic of the IEC62955: 2018 standard (monitoring the residual current).

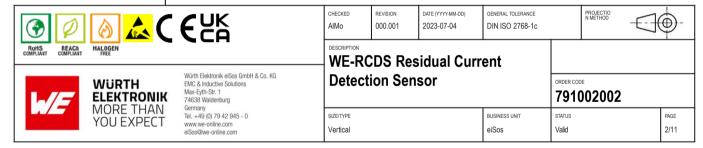
An additional driver-circuit must be used for driving RCBO, RCCB or circuit breaker as defined in IEC62955: 2018

Electrical Properties:

Symbol	Description	Min. value	Typ. value	Max. value	unit
l _P	Primary rated current (1phase / 3phase)			80 / 40	Α
I _{△DC}	Residual DC operating current		6		mA
I _{△DC_tol}	Trip tolerance	3	4.6	6	mA
I _{AR DC}	Recovery current level for $I_{\Delta DC}$ (absolute value DC)		2.5		mA
f_{BW}	Detection frequency range		DC		
PWM	Heartbeat signal frequency for system monitoring	940	1000	1060	Hz
PVVIVI	Heartbeat signal duty cycle for system monitoring	49%	50%	51%	
V _{PWM_out}	PWM output voltage		4.7		V
V _{TEST-IN} , low	TEST-IN input voltage, low level			0.6	V
V _{TEST-IN} , high	TEST-IN input voltage, high level	3.1			V
V _{TRIP} , low	TRIP output voltage, low level			0.4	V
V _{TRIP} , high TRIP output voltage, high level				+Vcc	V

General Information:

Operating Temperature	-40 °C up to 105 °C			
Storage Condition	0 °C up to + 40 °C; up to 75 % RH			
Test Conditions of Electrical Properties: +20 °C, 33 % RH if not specified differently				



General Data:

Symbol	ymbol Description		Typ. value	Max. value	unit	
D-in	Inner diameter	16.8	17	17.2	mm	
+V _{DD}	Supply voltage	4.85	5	5.15	V	
+V _{CC}	Pull up voltage			5.5	V	
Icc	Consumption current	17	22	30	mA	
Sclear _{ps}	Clearance (primary to secondary)	not applicable*				
Screep _{ps}	Creepage (primary to secondary)	not applicable*				
Plastic Hous	ing Flammability Rating	UL94 V-0				

^{*}The sensor is manufactured and designed to use with insulated cables. The product user must evaluate the correct insulated cables by themselves or needs to make sure that the required clearances and creepage distances are ensured.

Absolute Maximum Ratings:

Symbol	Description	Min. value	Max. value	Unit
U _{MAX}	Maximum rated voltage (AC RMS) of primary conductors (Phase against neutral voltage/ Phase against phase voltage)		250/440	V
+V _{DD}	Supply voltage	-0.3	5.5	٧
+V _{CC}	Pull up voltage		5.5	٧
V _{TRIP} , input	Input voltage of TRIP	-0.3	5.5	٧
I _{TRIP} , sink	Maximum sink current of TRIP		20	mA
V _{TEST-IN} , input	V _{TEST-IN} , input Input voltage of TEST-IN		5.5	V
I _{TEST_IN} , sink	Maximum sink current of TEST-IN		±5	mA

Conditions above these ratings may cause permanent damage and may impact the reliability. Therefore, exceeding these values or others are not permitted.

Certification:

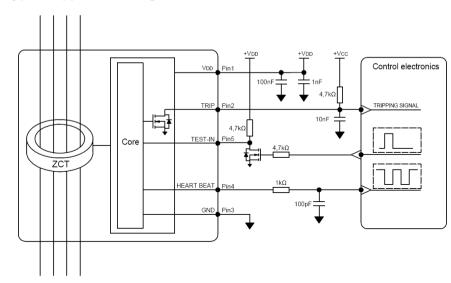
RoHS Approval	Compliant [2011/65/EU&2015/863]
REACH Approval	Conform or declared [(EC)1907/2006]
Halogen Free	Conform [JEDEC JS709B]
Halogen Free	Conform [IEC 61249-2-21]
Software Functional Safety	Compliant [ANSI/UL 1998, Class 1]

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RoHS COMPLIANT	ROHS REACH HALOGEN		WE-RC	DS Res	idual Curr	ent					
la/	Æ	WURTH ELEKTRONIK	Würth Elektronik eißos GmbH & Co. KG EMC & Inductive Solutions Max-Eyth-Str. 1 74638 Waldenburg	Dottotion Control				791002002			
		MORE THAN YOU EXPECT Germany YOU 97 42 945 - 0 www.ee-online.com elSos@wee-online.com	SIZE/TYPE Vertical			BUSINESS UNIT eiSos	status Valid			PAGE 3/11	

Pin Description:

Pin No.	Pin Symbol	Description
Pin 1	+V _{DD}	Module's power supply Current output capability should be > 100mA Ripple voltage should be ≤ 150mV The voltage should remain approximately monotonically increasing as it rises from 10% to 90%
Pin 2	TRIP	If residual current is lower than the pre-set DC trip value, the output of Pin 2 would be in a low level. In any other case, the output of pin 2 would be in a high impedance state.
Pin 3	GND	Ground
Pin 4	HEART BEAT	Heartbeat signal output In normal condition the heartbeat signal is typically 1KHz with a duty cycle of 50% and will change in an event of system fault. Abnormal frequency or duty cycle of heartbeat signal are considered as a system anomaly and the main circuit must be switched off.
Pin 5	TEST-IN (Self-test)	By pull down this pin to GND (low level) for a period of 50ms to 1000ms, the module will calculate the zero-point-drift and store the value to the internal register to finish the calibration operation. After the calibration is finished, the system will internally generate a simulated residual current, to check whether module provides the correct response.

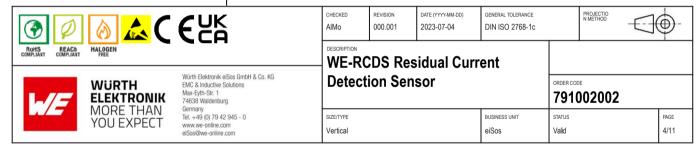
Typical Application Diagram:



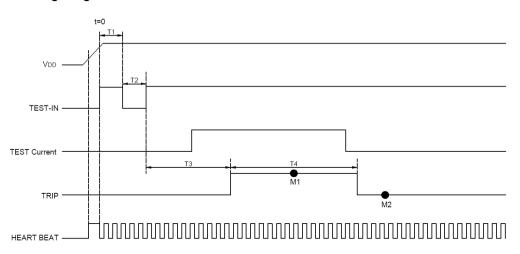
Note: All evaluations and specifications has been defined and verified with this recommended application diagram

State:

Pin 2	Pin 4	State	
Low level	1kHz 50% PWM	Normal condition	
High impedance	1kHz 50% PWM	I∆dc ≥ 6mADC	
High impedance	1kHz 50% PWM	System fault	
High impedance	Low level	Rebooting	
Low level/High impedance	High level/Low level	V _{DD} fault	



Timing Diagram:



- The ramp up time for stable 5V of +VDD should be less than 15ms
- T1: waiting time for system stabilization. T1 ≥ 100ms
- T2: pulling down time of TEST-IN signal. 50ms ≤ T2 ≤ 1000ms
- T3: waiting time. T3 ≈ 265ms
- T4: self-test indication duration time.T4 ≈1.3s. It is suggested to read the TRIP signal after 300ms (M1)

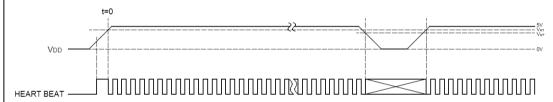
Attention:

During the complete self-test procedure, the main circuit must be switched off to ensure that no residual current is flowing.

The frequency and duty cycle of the heartbeat signal should be in the normal range. TRIP has to be low level at M2. After this, the sensor self-test procedure is finished.

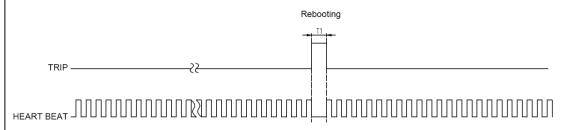
Abnormal power up timing sequence must be considered as system anomaly and the main circuit must be switched off in such a case.

Supply Voltage Monitoring Diagram:



The heartbeat signal will change from PWM signal (1kHz, 50% duty cycle) to high level when +VDD drops to the minimum supply voltage threshold(V_{MT}). The heartbeat signal will recover to the normal PWM signal (1kHz, 50% duty cycle) when +VDD returns to the supply voltage recovery threshold(V_{RT}).

Watchdog Function:



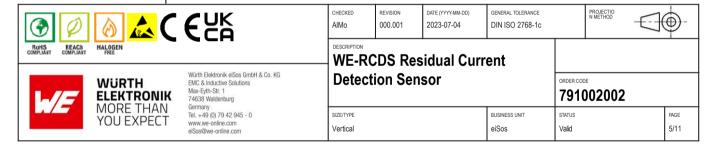
T1: rebooting time. T1≈1ms

A watchdog timer monitors internal MCU faults to reboot the system.

During rebooting process pin 2 (TRIP) will be in a high impedance state and heartbeat signal will be low level.

The pin 2 (TRIP) will change to low level and heartbeat signal will return to normal condition if the MCU is under control after rebooting.

Once a trip signal or an abnormal heartbeat signal is detected the main circuit must be switched off and a restart of the Self-test procedure has to be followed.



Residual Trip-Current:

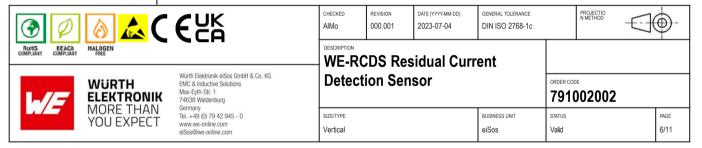
Wave	Frequency	Min. value	Typ. value	Max. value	Unit
Smooth DC	0Hz	3.0	4.6	6.0	mA
Two phases DC	50Hz	3.5	5.3	7.0	mA
Three phases DC	50Hz	3.1	4.6	6.2	mA

Residual Current Trip-Time:

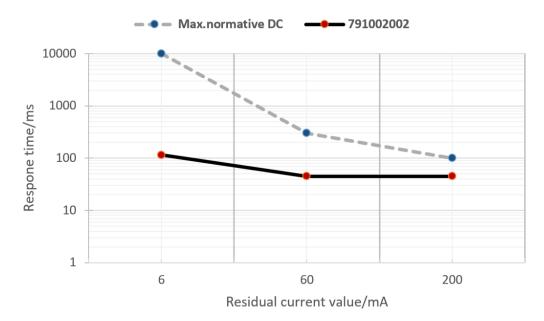
Wave	Frequency	Current	Typ. value	Up-limit	Unit
Smooth DC	0Hz	6mA	115	10000	ms
Smooth DC	0Hz	60mA	45	300	ms
Smooth DC	0Hz	200mA	45	100	ms
Two phases DC	50Hz	60mA	50	300	ms
Two phases DC	50Hz	200mA	55	100	ms
Three phases DC	50Hz	60mA	45	300	ms
Three phases DC	50Hz	200mA	45	100	ms

Residual Current Non-Operating Time:

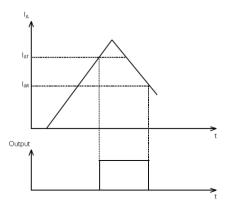
Wave Frequency		Current	Min. value	Low-limit	Unit	
AC	50Hz	Up to 30mA	∞	8	ms	
AC	50Hz	60mA	∞	300	ms	
AC	50Hz	150mA	100	80	ms	
AC	50Hz	5A	80	80	ms	



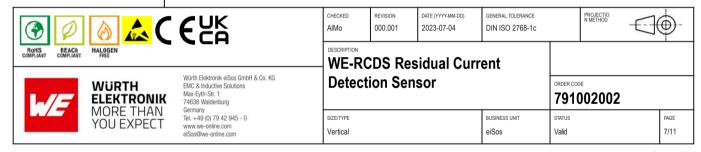
DC Fault Response Time:



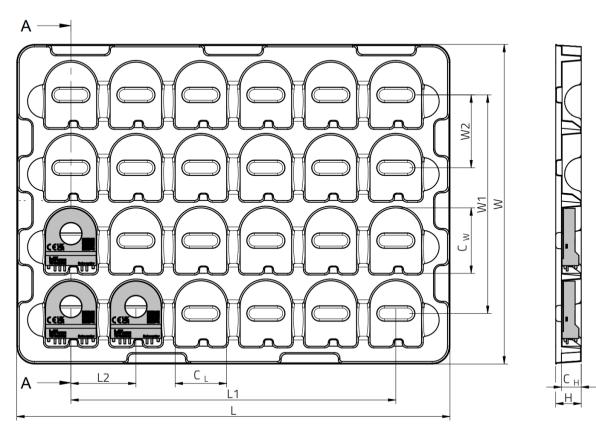
Meaning of Switching Recovery Level:

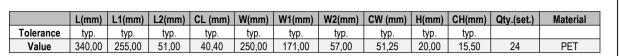


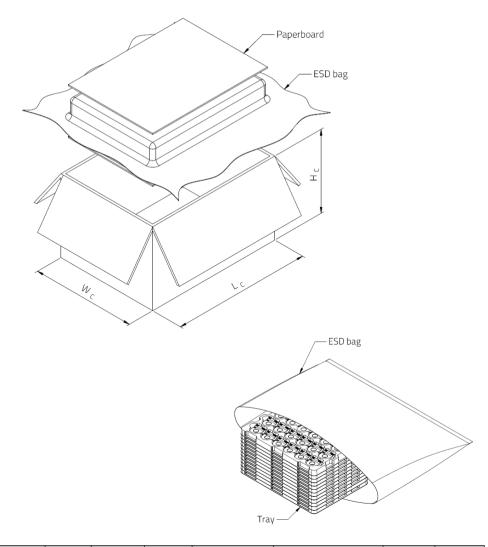
- To avoid signal oscillation, tripping signal output flipping has been set with tripping threshold and recovery threshold.
- When the residual current exceeds the threshold I_{ΔT}, TRIP pin will change from low level to high impedance and when the
 residual current decrease to the recovery threshold I_{ΔR}, TRIP pin will be back to low level state.
- I_{AT} is set as 100% typical tripping value, and I_{AR} is set as 55% typical tripping value.



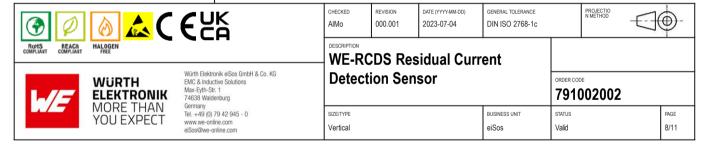
Packaging Specification - Bulk and Carton: [mm]



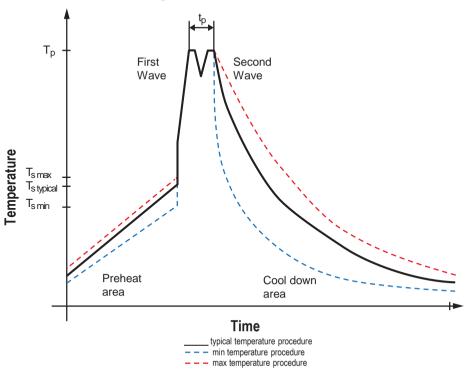




l		L _c (mm)	W _c (mm)	H _c (mm)	No. of Tray (pcs.)	No. of Paperboard (pcs.)	Qty. (set.)	Material
l	Tolerance	typ.	typ.	typ.				
l	Value	362,00	272,00	215,00	9+1	2	216	Paper



Classification Wave Soldering Profile:



Classification Wave Soldering Profile:

Profile Feature		Pb-Free Assembly	Sn-Pb Assembly			
Preheat Temperature Min	⊺s min	100 °C	100 °C			
Preheat Temperature Typical	⊺s typical	120 °C	120 °C			
Preheat Temperature Max	⊺s max	130 °C	130 °C			
Preheat Time t _s from T _{s min} to T _{s max}	t _s	70 seconds	70 seconds			
Ramp-up Rate	ΔΤ	150 °C max.	150 °C max.			
Peak Temperature	Tp	250 °C - 260 °C	235 °C - 260 °C			
Time of actual peak temperature	t _p	max. 10 seconds max. 5 seconds each wave	max. 10 seconds max. 5 seconds each wave			
Ramp-down Rate, Min		~ 2 K/ second	~ 2 K/ second			
Ramp-down Rate, Typical		~ 3.5 K/ second	~ 3.5 K/ second			
Ramp-down Rate, Max		~ 5 K/ second	~ 5 K/ second			
Time 25 °C to 25 °C		4 minutes	4 minutes			

Refer to IPC/ JEDEC J-STD-020E

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ROHS REACH HALOGEN		WE-RO	WE-RCDS Residual Current						
WÜRTH ELEKTRONII MORE THAN YOU EXPECT	1 4000 Walderburg	Detect	Detection Sensor				791002002		
		size/TYPE Vertical			BUSINESS UNIT eiSos	status Valid			PAGE 9/11

Cautions and Warnings:

The following conditions apply to all goods within the product series of WE-RDCS of Wirth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG:

General:

- This mechanical component is designed and manufactured for use in general electronic equipment.
- Würth Elektronik must be asked for written approval (following the PPAP procedure) before incorporating the components into any
 equipment in fields such as military, aerospace, aviation, nuclear control, submarine, transportation (automotive control, train
 control, ship control), transportation signal, disaster prevention, medical, public information network, etc. where higher safety and
 reliability are especially required and/or if there is the possibility of direct damage or human injury.
- Electronic components that will be used in safety-critical or high-reliability applications, should be pre-evaluated by the customer.
- The component is designed and manufactured to be used within the datasheet specified values. If the usage and operation
 conditions specified in the datasheet are not met, the component may be damaged and specially the detection function is may be
 not ensured.
- Do not drop or impact the components, the component may be damaged
- Würth Elektronik products are qualified according to international standards, which are listed in each product reliability report.
 Würth Elektronik does not warrant any customer qualified product characteristics beyond Würth Elektroniks' specifications, for its validity and sustainability over time.
- The responsibility for the applicability of the customer specific products and use in a particular customer design is always within the authority of the customer. All technical specifications for standard products also apply to customer specific products.

Product Specific:

This electronic component is designed and manufactured to build a residual detection current device (RDC-DD) to be used for mode 3 charging of electrical vehicles.

According to IEC 62955: 2018 this component is only a RDC-M-module to detect residual direct currents and provide only an electrical signal.

Follow all instructions mentioned in the datasheet

Soldering:

- The solder profile must comply with the technical product specifications. All other profiles will void the warranty.
- All other soldering methods are at the customers' own risk.
- Strong forces which may affect the coplanarity of the components' electrical connection with the PCB (i.e. pins), can damage the
 part, resulting in avoid of the warranty.

Potting and Coating:

- If the product is potted in the customer application, the potting material might shrink or expand during and after hardening.
 Shrinking could lead to an incomplete seal, allowing contaminants into the body, pins or termination. Expansion could damage the components. We recommend a manual inspection after potting to avoid these effects.
- Conformal coating may affect the product performance.

Cleaning and Washing:

- Washing agents used during the production to clean the customer application might damage or change the characteristics of the component. Washing agents may have a negative effect on the long-term functionality of the product.
- Using a brush during the cleaning process may break the component. Therefore, we do not recommend using a brush during the PCB cleaning process.

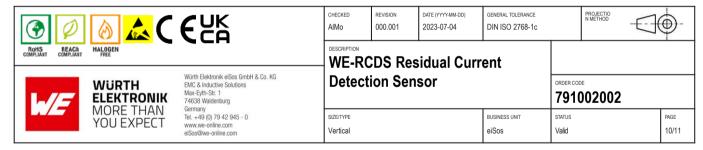
Storage Conditions:

- A storage of Würth Elektronik products for longer than 12 months is not recommended. Within other effects, the terminals
 may suffer degradation, resulting in bad solderability. Therefore, all products shall be used within the period of 12 months
 based on the day of shipment.
- Do not expose the components to direct sunlight.
- The storage conditions in the original packaging are defined according to DIN EN 61760-2.
- For a moisture sensitive component, the storage condition in the original packaging is defined according to IPC/JEDEC-J-STD-033. It is also recommended to return the component to the original moisture proof bag and reseal the moisture proof bag again.
- ESD prevention methods need to be followed for manual handling and processing by machinery.
- The storage conditions stated in the original packaging apply to the storage time and not to the transportation time of the components.

Handling:

- Violation of the technical product specifications such as exceeding the absolute maximum ratings will void the warranty and also the conformance to regulatory requirements.
- The applicable country regulations and specific environmental regulations must be observed.
- Abnormal power up time sequence and abnormal frequency or duty cycle of heartbeat signal are considered as system
 abnormalities and the main circuit must be switched off in these situations.
- Do not disassemble the component. Evidence of tampering will void the warranty.
- The temperature rise of the component must be taken into consideration.
- The operating temperature is comprised of ambient temperature and temperature rise of the component.
- The operating temperature of the component shall not exceed the maximum temperature specified.
- Due to physical product characteristics, the measuring accuracy of the module can be affected by strong temperature
 changes, therefore a self-test and calibration of the module is recommended at certain time intervals. Especially after a high
 self-heating of the entire application where this module is placed.
- Direct mechanical impact to the component must be prevented as the material of the body, pins or termination could flake or, in the worst case, could break. As these devices are sensitive to electrostatic discharge, proper IC Handling Procedures must be followed.
- If a component drops, it has to be sorted out as it might change its characteristics.
- Avoid touching damaged components.

These cautions and warnings comply with the state of the scientific and technical knowledge and are believed to be accurate and reliable. However, no responsibility is assumed for inaccuracies or incompleteness.



Important Notes

The following conditions apply to all goods within the product range of Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG:

1. General Customer Responsibility

Some goods within the product range of Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG contain statements regarding general suitability for certain application areas. These statements about suitability are based on our knowledge and experience of typical requirements concerning the areas, serve as general guidance and cannot be estimated as binding statements about the suitability for a customer application. The responsibility for the applicability and use in a particular customer design is always solely within the authority of the customer. Due to this fact it is up to the customer to evaluate, where appropriate to investigate and decide whether the device with the specific product characteristics described in the product specification is valid and suitable for the respective customer application or not

2. Customer Responsibility related to Specific, in particular Safety-Relevant Applications

It has to be clearly pointed out that the possibility of a malfunction of electronic components or failure before the end of the usual lifetime cannot be completely eliminated in the current state of the art, even if the products are operated within the range of the specifications.

In certain customer applications requiring a very high level of safety and especially in customer applications in which the malfunction or failure of an electronic component could endanger human life or health it must be ensured by most advanced technological aid of suitable design of the customer application that no injury or damage is caused to third parties in the event of malfunction or failure of an electronic component. Therefore, customer is cautioned to verify that data sheets are current before placing orders. The current data sheets can be downloaded at www.we-online.com.

3. Best Care and Attention

Any product-specific notes, cautions and warnings must be strictly observed. Any disregard will result in the loss of warranty.

4. Customer Support for Product Specifications

Some products within the product range may contain substances which are subject to restrictions in certain jurisdictions in order to serve specific technical requirements. Necessary information is available on request. In this case the field sales engineer or the internal sales person in charge should be contacted who will be happy to support in this matter.

5. Product R&D

Due to constant product improvement product specifications may change from time to time. As a standard reporting procedure of the Product Change Notification (PCN) according to the JEDEC-Standard, we will inform about minor and major changes. In case of further queries regarding the PCN, the field sales engineer or the internal sales person in charge should be contacted. The basic responsibility of the customer as per Section 1 and 2 remains unaffected.

6. Product Life Cycle

Due to technical progress and economical evaluation we also reserve the right to discontinue production and delivery of products. As a standard reporting procedure of the Product Termination Notification (PTN) according to the JEDEC-Standard, we will inform at an early stage about inevitable product discontinuance. According to this we cannot guarantee that all products within our product range will always be available. Therefore it needs to be verified with the field sales engineer or the internal sales person in charge about the current product availability expectancy before or when the product for application design-in disposal is considered. The approach named above does not apply in the case of individual agreements deviating from the foregoing for customer-specific products.

7. Property Rights

All the rights for contractual products produced by Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG on the basis of ideas, development contracts as well as models or templates that are subject to copyright, patent or commercial protection supplied to the customer will remain with Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG. Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG does not warrant or represent that any license, either expressed or implied, is granted under any patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other intellectual property right relating to any combination, application, or process in which Würth Elektronik eiSos GmbH & Co. KG components or services are used.

8 General Terms and Conditions

Unless otherwise agreed in individual contracts, all orders are subject to the current version of the "General Terms and Conditions of Würth Elektronik eiSos Group", last version available at www.we-online.com.

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			EMC & Inductive Solutions Max-Eyth-Str. 1	Detection Sensor				791002002			
		MORE THAN YOU EXPECT	Tel. +49 (0) 79 42 945 - 0	SIZE/TYPE			BUSINESS UNIT	STATUS			PAGE
	TOO EXPECT	www.we-online.com eiSos@we-online.com	Vertical			eiSos	Valid			11/11	